

K-168

The Knock Farm, or Hendrickson Farm
Near Millington
4th quarter 18th Century

The Knock Farm stood on the west side of the Millington-Massey Road, about a mile north of Millington. The house, mentioned as "unique" in H. Chandlee Forman's Early Manor and Plantation Houses of Maryland (1939), was a frame dwelling composed of three parts. The largest section was a three-bay, gambrel-roof structure with two end chimneys. It was the arrangement of the chimneys which set this building apart from others. The east chimney was built outside of the gable and the west chimney was built in the northwest corner of the house. This is the only known example of a gambrel-roof house with corner chimney to have existed in Kent County.

With the placement of the chimneys and windows, it would appear that the stair was located on the hall side of the partition which separated it from the parlor. Located several steps lower, on the west end of the house, there was a one-and-a-half-story building sheathed with vertical board and batten siding (probably the siding concealed an earlier log or plank building). It had a fireplace in its western end, but there would have been enough space for two rooms, probably the kitchen and either a pantry or dining room. Attached to the west end of the house there was a leanto addition.

Prior to his death in 1855, Jesse Knock, a farmer and local Justice, purchased the farm that was either part of London Bridge or Partnership, or both.¹ He bequeathed it to his son, Samuel Henry Knock.² Samuel, his wife, and his mother apparently grew greatly in debt and had to sell it in 1872 to

Peregrine Hendrickson.³ The farm remained in his family until 1946. In 1954, it was purchased by the present owners who replaced the old house with a modern brick rancher. The Knock and Hendrickson graveyard remains north of the site of the former farmhouse.

1. Land Records, Lib., fol.
2. Wills, Lib. , fol.
3. Land Records, Lib., fol.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. K-168

Magi No.

DOE ___yes ___no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Knock Farm

and/or common Hendrickson House (site)

2. Location

street & number 10810 Galena Road ___ not for publication

city, town Millington ___ vicinity of congressional district 1st

state Maryland county Kent

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
___ district	___ public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture
___ building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	___ unoccupied	___ commercial
___ structure	___ both	___ work in progress	___ educational
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	___ entertainment
___ object	___ in process	___ yes: restricted	___ government
	___ being considered	___ yes: unrestricted	___ industrial
	___ not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	___ military
			___ museum
			___ park
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
			___ religious
			___ scientific
			___ transportation
			___ other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name J. Edward and June M. Anderson

street & number 10810 Galena Road telephone no.: 410-928-3187

city, town Millington state and zip code MD 21651

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Kent County Courthouse liber WHG 33

street & number Cross Street folio 346

city, town Chestertown state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date ___ federal ___ state ___ county ___ local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. K-168

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unexposed			demolished 1956

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Knock-Hendrickson farm house stood on the west side of the Millington-Massey Road about a mile north of Millington.

It was a three-part frame/wood structure composed of a 3-bay gambrel roof section with hall-parlor plan; a 1½ story 'A' roof kitchen wing with two-room plan and an enclosed leanto on its west gable.

The gambrel roof section was elevated about 2½ feet on a brick foundation with weatherboard siding and wood shingle on the lower slope. The upper slope of the roof was covered with tin. Its facade had a leanto porch and two windows flanking a central entrance. Two shed-roof dormers lite the second floor rooms. On the east gable was an outside brick chimney that was the same width up to the middle of the second floor windows before it tapered into a narrower stack. Its form indicated the presence of a fireplace on both stories. Two windows on each floor flanked the chimney all of which had 2/2 sash, but which originally has 9/6 on the 1st floor and 6/6 sash on the second.

Its floor plan would have been similar to "Partners Addition", with a hall-parlor plan, the parlor having a corner fireplace. That's where the similarities stopped, for this house had an outside chimney with flanking windows in the hall. That condition indicates that the stair was in the center of the building opposite the front door or in the Southwest corner of the parlor.

The kitchen wing was several steps lower than the main part and was composed of a pantry and kitchen. Within the west gable was a pyramidal kitchen fireplace with ladder to the loft. The loft was also divided into two spaces, the back space being lite by at least one shed-roof dormer window. The outside covering of the kitchen wing was vertical boards, an indication that it may have been built of logs. The leanto was probably a late 19th Century porch, enclosed in the 20th Century as an additional service area.

The house was torn down in 1956 after a new brick house was built to the Southeast.

The Knock-Hendrickson Farmhouse was a unique vernacular structure in Kent County, possessing a somewhat typical floor plan, but having a corner fireplace/chimney on the gambrel form of roof.

8. Significance

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Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400–1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500–1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600–1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700–1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800–1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900–	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates 4th Quarter 18th Century **Builder/Architect** unknown

check: Applicable Criteria: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D
and/or

Applicable Exception: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G

Level of Significance: ☐ national ☐ state ☐ local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Prior to his death in 1855, Jesse Knock, a farmer and local Justice, purchased the farm that was either part of London Bridge or Partnership or both. He bequeathed it to his son Samuel Henry Knock. Samuel, his wife and mother apparently grew greatly in debt and had to sell it in 1872 to Peregrin Hendrickson. The farm remained in his family until 1946. In 1954 it was purchased by the present owners who replaced the old house with a modern brick rancher. The Knock and related family graveyard remains north of the site of the former house.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. K-168

Forman, H. Chandlee, Early Manor and Plantation Houses of Maryland, 1934, p. 218

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name _____

Quadrangle scale _____

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A

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Zone Easting NorthingB

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Zone Easting NorthingC

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D

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E

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F

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G

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H

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Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
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11. Form Prepared By

name/title Michael Bourne

organization Historical Society of Kent Co., Inc. date January 1995

street & number P.O. Box 663 telephone 410-778-3499


city or town Chestertown state MD 21620

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DC
100 COMMUNITY PLACE
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
514-7600

1. STATE <u>Maryland</u> COUNTY <u>Kent</u> TOWN <u>Millington</u> VICINITY STREET NO. <u>Rt 313, 1 mile north of</u> <u>Millington X-rd.</u> ORIGINAL OWNER ORIGINAL USE <u>dwelling</u> PRESENT OWNER <u>J. Edward Anderson</u> PRESENT USE <u>New dwelling erected on site</u> WALL CONSTRUCTION NO. OF STORIES		HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY INVENTORY <u>K-168</u> 2. NAME <u>Hendrickson House</u> DATE OR PERIOD STYLE ARCHITECT BUILDER 3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE	
4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION OPEN TO PUBLIC <p><u>Forman, H. Chandler</u> <u>Early Manor and Plantation Houses of Maryland</u> <u>1934, p. 218</u></p> <p>"Hendrickson House near Millington, with a stair climbing up the slope of a pyramid fireplace, and a corner chimney on a gambrel roof."</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Site</p>			
5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endangered Interior Exterior			
6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional) 		7. PHOTOGRAPH	
8. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages) INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.		9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER <u>Michael Bourne</u> DATE OF RECORD <u>May, 1970</u>	

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND PHOTOGRAPHS MAY BE ADDED ON SHEET OF SAME SIZE

Site ^y Hendrickson
~~Henderson~~ House - K-168

Forman, H. Chandler

Early Manor + Plantation Houses, Md.
1934, p. 218

" Hendrickson House near Millington, with a stair climbing up the slope of a pyramid fireplace, and a corner ~~fireplace~~ chimney on a gambrel roof. "

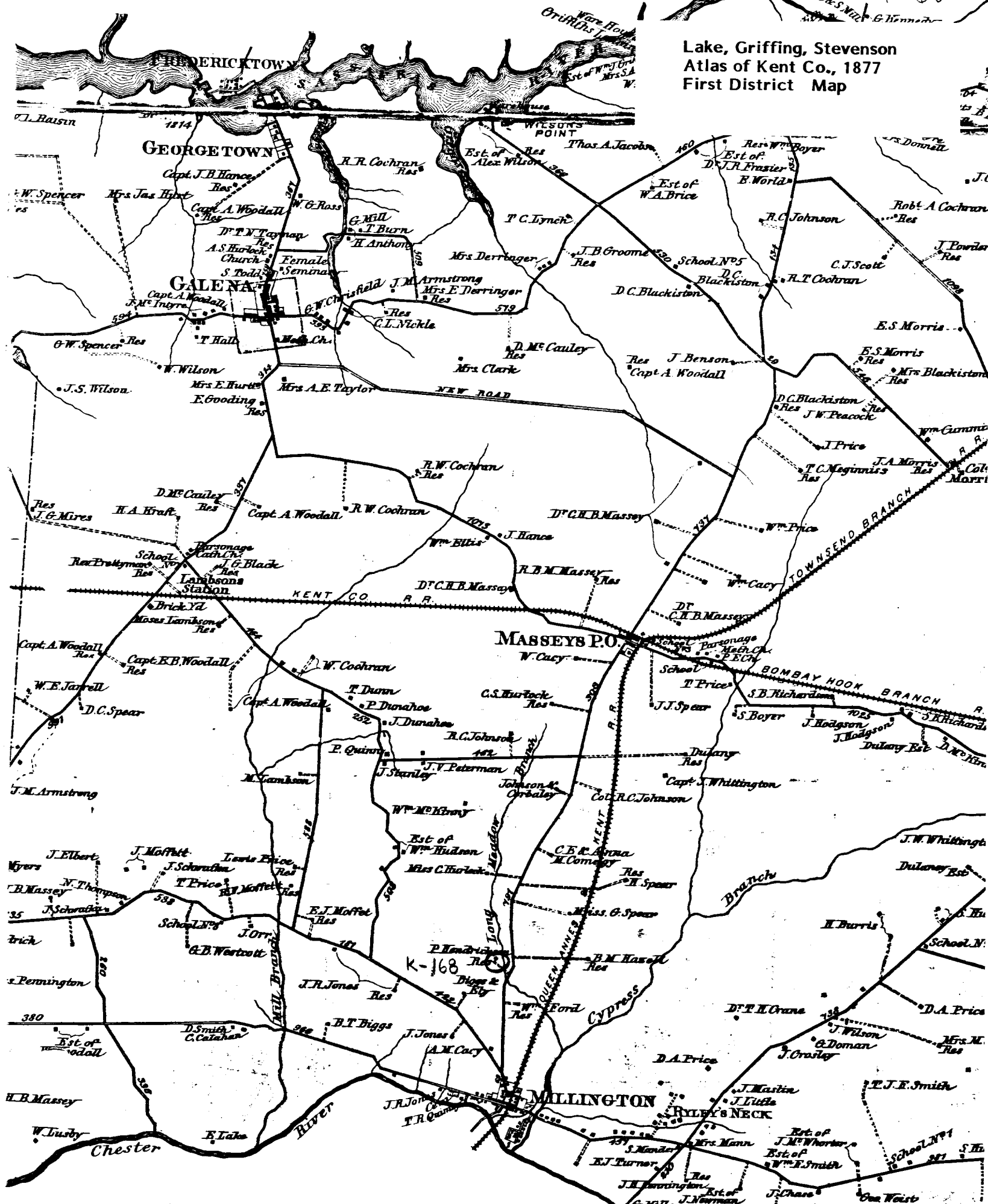
MWB 5/19/70

Hardware, Hats,
visions, Flour,
salties.
Hard and Soft

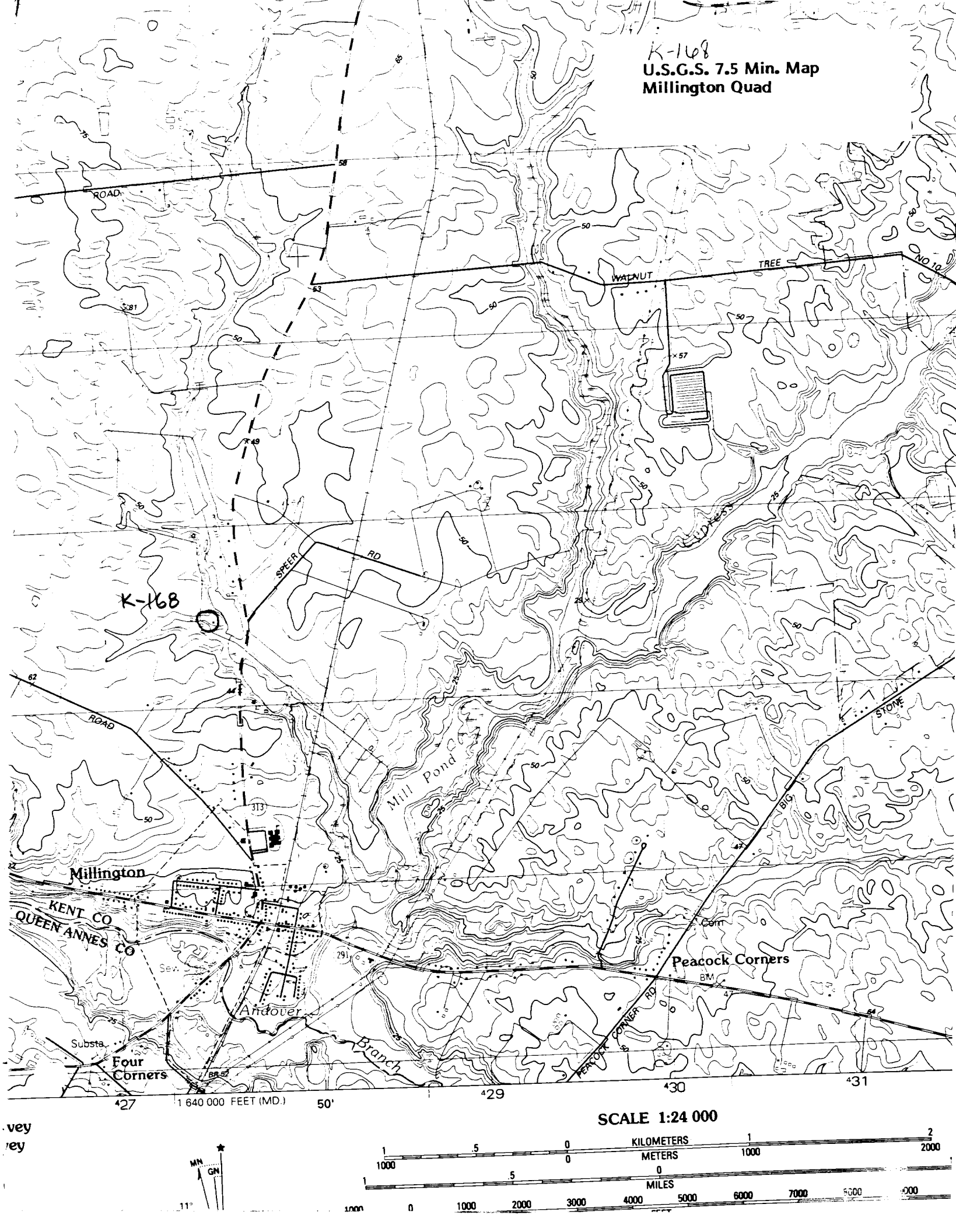
KENT CO

K-168

Lake, Griffing, Stevenson
Atlas of Kent Co., 1877
First District Map



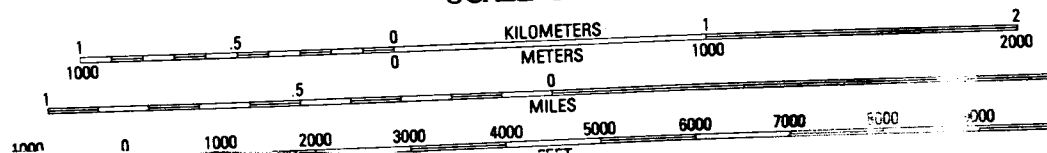
K-168
U.S.G.S. 7.5 Min. Map
Millington Quad



vey
ey



SCALE 1:24 000

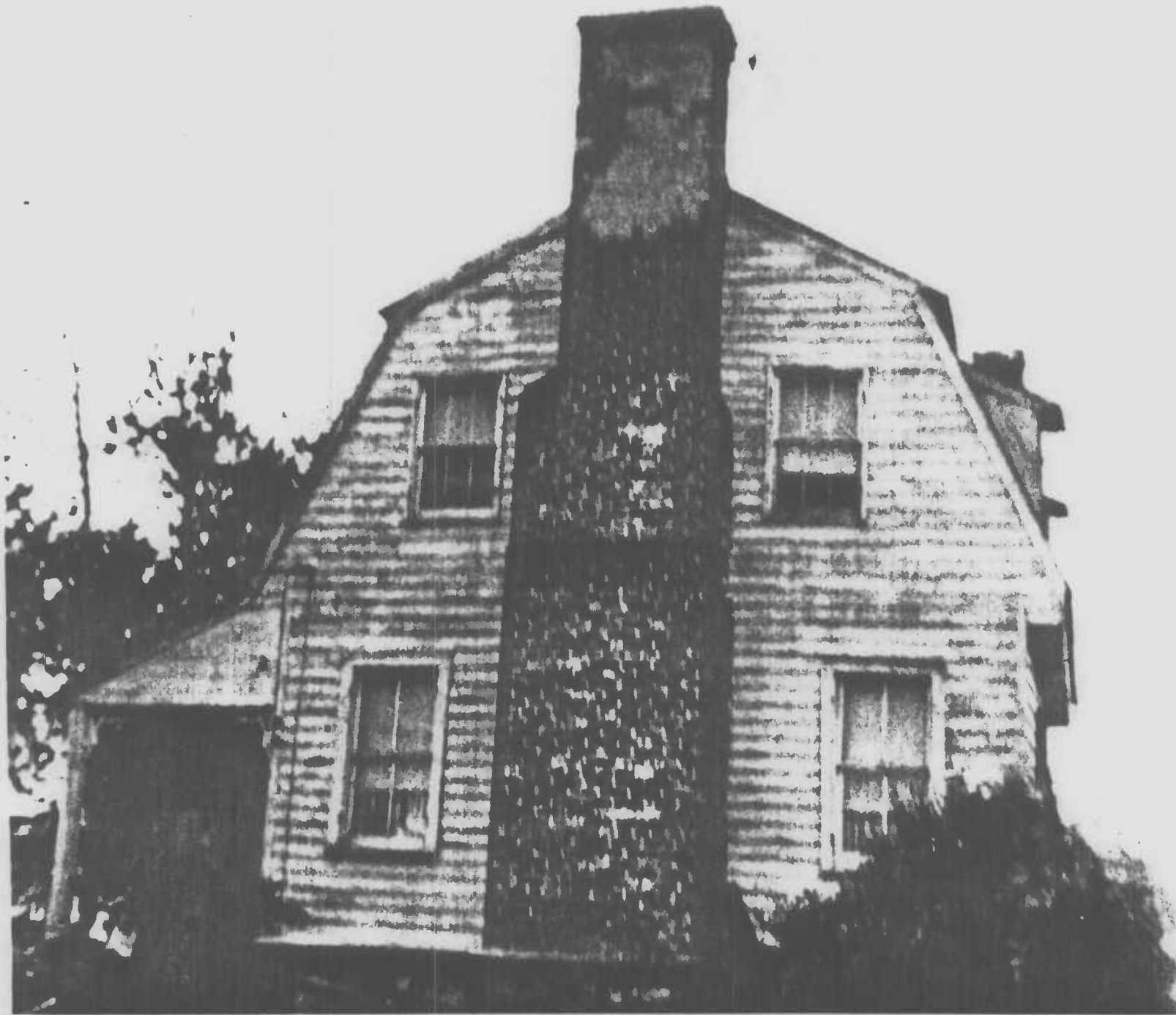


K-168



Knappa Farm K-168
MSA SC 4138-14

K-168



Kne - Farm K-168
MSA SC 4138-13